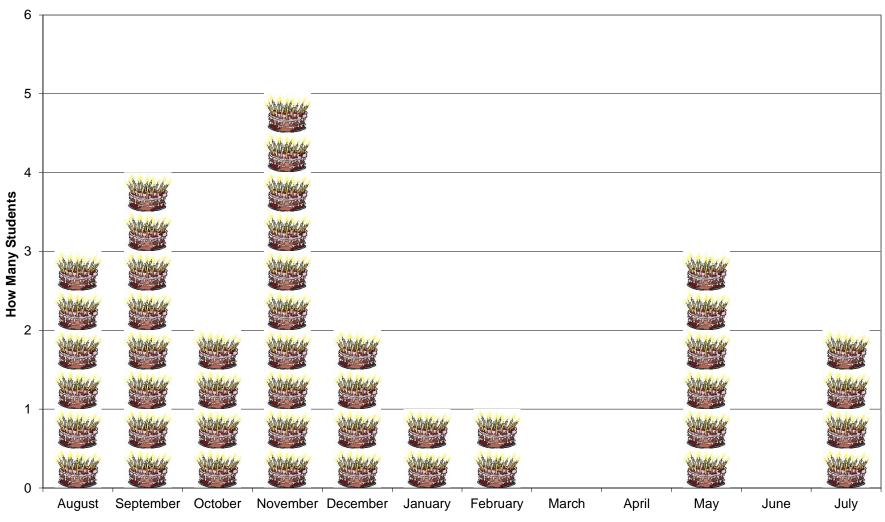
Class Birthdays by Markuss September 12, 2011



Month